

SHUTTLE CRITICAL ITEMS LIST - ORBITER

SUBSYSTEM : ATMOSPHERIC REVIT. FMEA NO 06-1B -0340 -2 REV:08/11/88

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|
| ASSEMBLY : CO2 ABS & TEMP CONTROL | CRIT. FUNC: | 2 |
| P/N RI : MC821-0008-0412 | CRIT. HDW: | 2 |
| P/N VENDOR: SV755503 HAM STD | VEHICLE | 102 103 104 |
| QUANTITY : 1 | EFFECTIVITY: | X X X |
| : ONE PER SUBSYSTEM | PHASE(S): | PL LO X LO X DO LS |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----|----|
| PREPARED BY: | REDUNDANCY SCREEN: | A- | B- | C- |
| DES N. K. DUONG | APPROVED BY: | APPROVED BY (NASA): | | |
| REL N. L. STEISLINGER | <i>Michael...</i> | SSM | | |
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ITEM:
 CO2 ABSORBER & TEMP CONTROLLER ASSEMBLY

FUNCTION:
 HOLDS TWO CO2 ABSORBER ELEMENTS WHICH REMOVE CO2, ODORS AND TRACE CONTAMINANTS FROM THE CABIN AIR. EACH ELEMENT IS ON-LINE FOR A PREDETERMINED TIME BASED ON CREW SIZE. A TEMPERATURE CONTROL VALVE CAN BE LINKED TO EITHER OF TWO ACTUATORS WHICH CONNECT TO THE CONTROLLER. THIS VALVE BYPASSES AIR FLOW AROUND THE CABIN HEAT EXCHANGER TO PROVIDE CONTROL OF CABIN AIR TEMPERATURE.

FAILURE MODE:
 EXTERNAL LEAKAGE

CAUSE(S):
 MECHANICAL SHOCK, VIBRATION, CORROSION, SEAL MATERIAL DEGRADATION

EFFECT(S) ON:
 (A) SUBSYSTEM (B) INTERFACES (C) MISSION (D) CREW/VEHICLE

(A) DECREASE IN CABIN FAN DELTA PRESSURE. REDUCED AIR CIRCULATION.

(B) REDUCED AIR FLOW RESULTS IN INCREASED CABIN TEMP, CO2 PARTIAL PRESSURE AND HUMIDITY. INCREASED CABIN TEMPERATURE WILL EVENTUALLY DEGRADE AVIONICS COOLING CAPABILITY AND RESULT IN INCREASED TEMPERATURE OF FLIGHT DECK AVIONICS LRU'S.

(C) POSSIBLE EARLY MISSION TERMINATION FOR SIGNIFICANT DECREASE OF AVIONICS COOLING.

(D) NO EFFECT. EARLY MISSION TERMINATION WILL PRECLUDE LOSS OF CREW/VEHICLE.

DISPOSITION & RATIONALE:
 (A) DESIGN (B) TEST (C) INSPECTION (D) FAILURE HISTORY (E) OPERATIONAL USE

(A) DESIGN
 ASSEMBLY IS CONSTRUCTED OF 6061-T6 ALUMINUM WELDED TOGETHER EXCEPT THE TEMPERATURE CONTROL VALVE PLATE WHICH IS BOLTED TO THE MAIN HOUSING ASSEMBLY. A FOAM SEAL IS USED AROUND THE PLATE PERIMETER TO PREVENT AIR LEAKAGE. TWO LITHIUM HYDROXIDE (LiOH) CANISTER CONTAINERS ARE MADE OF

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ALUMINUM WELDED TO THE MAIN HOUSING OF THE ASSEMBLY. EACH CONTAINER HAS A LID WITH A QUICK RELEASE/LOCK HANDLE HINGED ON THE SIDE OF THE CANISTER HOUSING. A VITON O-RING SEAL IS USED AROUND THE PERIMETER OF THE LID TO PREVENT AIR FLOW LEAKAGE. THE OPERATING PRESSURE WITHIN THE ASSEMBLY IS LOW, SUCH THAT THE OCCURRENCE OF GROSS EXTERNAL LEAKAGE RESULTING IN LOSS OF AVIONICS COOLING CAPABILITY IS CONSIDERED REMOTE.

(B) TEST

ACCEPTANCE TEST - LEAK TEST VERIFIES EXTERNAL LEAKAGE OF LESS THAN 0.2 LB/MIN GN2 WITH DELTA-P OF 5.0 INH2O, AND INTERNAL LEAKAGE OF BYPASS VALVE OF 0.12 LB/MIN MAX AT 0.8 IN H2O. PROOF PRESSURE TESTED AT 7.5 - 8.90 INH2O WITH NO PERMANENT DEFORMATION.

QUALIFICATION TEST - RANDOM VIBRATION SPECTRUM OF 20 TO 150 HZ INCREASES AT 6 DB/OCTAVE TO 0.03 G**2/HZ, CONSTANT AT 0.03 G**2/HZ FROM 150 TO 1000 HZ, DECREASING AT 6 DB/OCTAVE FROM 1000 TO 2000 HZ FOR 48 MINUTES PER AXIS IN THREE ORTHOGONAL AXES. DESIGN SHOCK - THREE TERMINAL SAWTOOTH PULSES OF 20 G PEAK AMPLITUDE AND 11 MS DURATION APPLIED IN BOTH DIRECTIONS ALONG EACH OF THREE ORTHOGONAL AXES. ATP PERFORMED TO VERIFY LEAKAGE AFTER SHOCK AND VIBRATION TESTING.

IN-VEHICLE TESTING - CABIN FAN DELTA-P IS MONITORED CONTINUOUSLY WHEN VEHICLE IS POWERED UP.

OMRSD - CABIN FAN DELTA-P IS MONITORED CONTINUOUSLY WHEN THE VEHICLE IS POWERED UP AND SERVES AS AN INDICATION OF EXTERNAL LEAKAGE. CABIN FAN PERFORMANCE IS VERIFIED IN FLIGHT AND EVERY TURNAROUND.

(C) INSPECTION

RECEIVING INSPECTION

INCOMING PARTS ARE VERIFIED FOR MATERIAL AND PROCESS CERTIFICATION.

CONTAMINATION CONTROL

PRODUCT CLEANLINESS IS MAINTAINED TO LEVEL 300 PER REQUIREMENT. EXTERIOR AND INTERNAL SURFACE CLEANLINESS IS VERIFIED PER H.S. REQUIREMENTS.

ASSEMBLY/INSTALLATION

PRODUCTS ARE VISUALLY EXAMINED BEFORE ACCEPTANCE TEST. TORQUE APPLIED TO TIGHTEN NUTS IS VERIFIED. SLOTTED WASHERS BONDED WITH WET EPOXY IS VERIFIED BY INSPECTION. ALIGNMENT BETWEEN HOLES IN THE ARM AND LINK ARE CHECKED TO PROPERLY INSTALL QUICK RELEASE PINS. LEAK TEST IS VERIFIED PER H.S. REQUIREMENT.

CRITICAL PROCESSES

ADHESIVE BONDING OF PARTS IS VERIFIED BY INSPECTION. WELDING IS VERIFIED BY INSPECTION.

TESTING

ATP IS VERIFIED BY INSPECTION.

HANDLING/PACKAGING

PACKAGING FOR SHIPMENT IS VERIFIED BY INSPECTION.

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(D) FAILURE HISTORY

NO FAILURE HISTORY APPLICABLE TO EXTERNAL LEAKAGE FAILURE MODE. THE CO₂ ABSORBER ASSEMBLY HAS SUCCESSFULLY PERFORMED WITHOUT FAILURE THROUGH THE DURATION OF THE SHUTTLE PROGRAM.

(E) OPERATIONAL USE

1. CREW ACTION

FAN PERFORMANCE DEGRADATION TROUBLESHOOTING WITH MALFUNCTION PROCEDURES AND APPLICABLE POWERDOWN.

2. TRAINING

CURRENT ECLSS TRAINING COVERS THE EFFECT OF THIS FAILURE INCLUDING HIGH CONCENTRATION OF CO₂ AND THE POWERDOWN FOR LOSS OF AIR FLOW TO THE FLIGHT DECK AVIONICS.

3. OPERATIONAL CONSIDERATIONS

NONE.