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**FAILURE MODES EFFECTS ANALYSIS (FMEA) - NON-CIL HARDWARE**

**NUMBER: M5-6SS-8007-X**

**SUBSYSTEM NAME: E - DOCKING SYSTEM**

**REVISION: 0 DEC, 1996**

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	<b>PART NAME VENDOR NAME</b>	<b>PART NUMBER VENDOR NUMBER</b>
LRU	: ENERGIA POWER PANEL RSC-E	MC621-0087-0009 SLYU.468312.001
SRU	: PUSH BUTTON SWITCH	PKZ-8-(AGO.360.212.TU)

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**PART DATA**

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**EXTENDED DESCRIPTION OF PART UNDER ANALYSIS:**  
PUSH-BUTTON SWITCHES (TWO DOUBLE POLE SWITCHES UNDER A SINGLE COVER CAP.) TWO POLE, MOMENTARY - APDS "CLOSE HOOKS" COMMAND.

**REFERENCE DESIGNATORS: 36V73A8A3S2-B3  
36V73A8A3S2-B4**

**QUANTITY OF LIKE ITEMS: 2  
(TWO)**

**FUNCTION:**  
PROVIDE THE "CLOSE HOOKS" COMMAND STIMULI TO CLOSE THE APPROPRIATE CONTACTS IN THE DSCU TO IMPLEMENT THE "CLOSE HOOKS" FUNCTION. THE "CLOSE HOOKS" SIGNAL IS ROUTED BY THE DSCU TO THE PACU-1 AND PACU-2 TO ENABLE THE MOTORS (M5, M7, M8, AND M9) WHICH IMPLEMENT THE CLOSE HOOK FUNCTION.

FAILURE MODES EFFECTS ANALYSIS (FMEA) - NON-CIL FAILURE MODE  
NUMBER: M5-6SS-B007-02

SUBSYSTEM NAME: E - DOCKING SYSTEM  
LRU: MC621-0087-0009  
ITEM NAME: PUSH BUTTON SWITCH

REVISION# 0 FEBDEC, 1997

CRITICALITY OF THIS  
FAILURE MODE: 1R3

FAILURE MODE:  
FAILS CLOSED (MULTIPLE CONTACTS WITHIN ONE SWITCH,) SHORTS TO GROUND

MISSION PHASE:  
OO ON-ORBIT

VEHICLE/PAYLOAD/KIT EFFECTIVITY: 103 DISCOVERY  
104 ATLANTIS  
105 ENDEAVOUR

CAUSE:  
A) PIECE PART FAILURE, B) CONTAMINATION, C) VIBRATION, D) MECHANICAL SHOCK, E) PROCESSING ANOMALY, F) THERMAL STRESS

CRITICALITY 1/1 DURING INTACT ABORT ONLY? NO

CRITICALITY 1R2 DURING INTACT ABORT ONLY (AVIONICS ONLY)? NO

REDUNDANCY SCREEN A) PASS  
B) PASS  
C) PASS

PASS/FAIL RATIONALE:

A)

B)

C)

METHOD OF FAULT DETECTION:  
"HOOKS OPEN," "HOOKS CLOSED," AND "INTERFACE SEALED" INDICATION IN THE D&C PANEL

MASTER MEAS. LIST NUMBERS: V53X0768E  
V53X0769E  
V53H0706A  
V53H0707A

CORRECTING ACTION:  
WORKAROUNDS ARE AVAILABLE TO SEPARATE THE ORBITER FROM ISS:  
1) DISABLE ONE OF THE APDS LOGIC BUSES TO PREVENT IMPLEMENTATION OF AN UNWANTED COMMAND;  
2) PERFORM IFM TO DRIVE HOOKS OPEN;  
3) INITIATION OF PYROBOLT SEPARATION;  
4) PERFORM EVA TO REMOVE 96 BOLTS FROM THE DOCKING BASE.

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- FAILURE EFFECTS -

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**(A) SUBSYSTEM:**

LOSS OF SWITCH CONTROL CAPABILITY FOR THE APDS "CLOSE HOOKS" CIRCUITS.

**(B) INTERFACING SUBSYSTEM(S):**

NO EFFECT. UNWANTED "CLOSE HOOKS" COMMAND.

**(C) MISSION:**

FIRST FAILURE - NO EFFECT.

**(D) CREW, VEHICLE, AND ELEMENT(S):**

FIRST FAILURE - NO EFFECT.

**(E) FUNCTIONAL CRITICALITY EFFECTS:**

WORST CASE, SHUTTLE MECHANISM CONTROL: POSSIBLE LOSS OF CREW OR VEHICLE AFTER THREE FAILURES.

- 1) ONE OF TWO ASSOCIATED SWITCHES FAILS CLOSED. UNWANTED "CLOSE HOOKS" COMMAND TO THE DSCU. LOSS OF MANUAL HOOK CONTROL CAPABILITY. HOOKS CANNOT BE COMMANDED OPEN. LOSS OF NOMINAL UNDOCKING CAPABILITY. CREW WOULD PERFORM AN APDS LOGIC BUS DROP TO RECOVER DOCKING FUNCTIONS.
- 2) UNABLE TO DISABLE THE AFFECTED LOGIC BUS OR REMAINING ASSOCIATED SWITCH FAILS CLOSED. ~~SWITCH FAILS CLOSED~~ UNWANTED "CLOSE HOOKS" COMMAND TO THE DSCU. LOSS OF NOMINAL UNDOCKING CAPABILITY. 3) ONE PYROBOLT FAILS TO INITIATE. LOSS OF CAPABILITY TO IMPLEMENT PYROTECHNIC SEPARATION. LOSS OF NOMINAL AND PYROTECHNIC SEPARATION CAPABILITY.

DESIGN CRITICALITY (PRIOR TO OPERATIONAL DOWNGRADE, DESCRIBED IN F):

**(F) RATIONALE FOR CRITICALITY CATEGORY DOWNGRADE:**

ALTHOUGH THE CRITICALITY REMAINS UNCHANGED AFTER WORKAROUNDS CONSIDERATION (ALLOWED PER CR 5050107W), THEY ARE PROVIDING ADDITIONAL FAULT TOLERANCE TO THE SYSTEM.

AFTER THE SECOND FAILURE, THE CREW WOULD PERFORM THE IFM (THIRD FAILURE) THEN IMPLEMENT THE PYROTECHNIC SEPARATION. IF UNABLE TO PERFORM THE PYROTECHNIC SEPARATION (FOURTH FAILURE) THEN PERFORM EVA TO REMOVE 96 BOLTS TO CIRCUMVENT THE WORST CASE "DESIGN CRITICALITY" EFFECT. IF UNABLE TO PERFORM EVA (FIFTH FAILURE), POSSIBLE LOSS OF CREW/VEHICLE DUE TO LOSS OF ALL UNDOCKING CAPABILITY.

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- TIME FRAME -

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TIME FROM FAILURE TO CRITICAL EFFECT: DAYS

TIME FROM FAILURE OCCURRENCE TO DETECTION: HOURS

TIME FROM DETECTION TO COMPLETED CORRECTIVE ACTION: MINUTES

FAILURE MODES EFFECTS ANALYSIS (FMEA) - NON-CIL FAILURE MODE  
NUMBER: M5-6SS-8007-02

TIME REQUIRED TO IMPLEMENT CORRECTIVE ACTION LESS THAN TIME TO EFFECT?  
YES

RATIONALE FOR TIME TO CORRECTING ACTION VS TIME TO EFFECT:  
CREW WOULD HAVE SUFFICIENT TIME TO USE IFM OR PERFORM EVA TO REMOVE 96  
BOLTS.

HAZARDS REPORT NUMBER(S) : ORBI 401A


HAZARD DESCRIPTION:  
INABILITY TO SEPARATE ORBITER AND ISS.

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- APPROVALS -

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PRODUCT ASSURANCE ENGR : M. NIKOLAYEVA  
DESIGN ENGINEER : B. VAKULIN

  
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